

Introduction to \mathcal{E}_k and \mathcal{E}_{pg}

KINETIC:

$$1. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(4.0\text{kg})(5.0\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{50\text{J}}$$

$$2. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(2.0\text{kg})(8.0\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{64\text{J}}$$

$$3. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(12\text{kg})(4.0\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{96\text{J}}$$

$$4. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(0.2\text{kg})(10\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{10\text{J}}$$

$$5. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(6\text{kg})(13\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{507\text{J}}$$

$$6. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(0.7\text{kg})(9\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{28.35\text{J}}$$

$$(700\text{g} \times \frac{1\text{kg}}{1000\text{g}} = 0.700\text{kg})$$

$$7. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(2.222\text{kg})(17\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{321.079\text{J}}$$

$$8. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(0.82\text{kg})(16\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{104.96\text{J}}$$

$$9. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(0.062\text{kg})(699\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{15146.631\text{J}}$$

$$10. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}(14\text{kg})(27.7\text{m/s})^2 = \underline{5401.23\text{J}} \quad (100\frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}} \times \left(\frac{1000\text{m}}{\text{km}}\right) \times \left(\frac{1\text{h}}{60\text{min}}\right) \times \left(\frac{1\text{min}}{60\text{s}}\right) = 27.7\text{m/s})$$

$$11. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \rightarrow 2\mathcal{E}_k = mv^2$$

$$\frac{2\mathcal{E}_k}{m} = v^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2\mathcal{E}_k}{m}} = v$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{2(100\text{J})}{8\text{kg}}} = \underline{5\text{m/s}}$$

$$12. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \rightarrow 2\mathcal{E}_k = mv^2$$

$$\frac{2\mathcal{E}_k}{m} = v^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2\mathcal{E}_k}{m}} = v$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{2(24\text{J})}{12\text{kg}}} = \underline{2\text{m/s}}$$

$$13. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \rightarrow v = \sqrt{\frac{2\mathcal{E}_k}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{2(5000\text{J})}{100\text{kg}}} = \underline{10\text{m/s}}$$

$$14. \mathcal{E}_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \rightarrow v = \sqrt{\frac{2\mathcal{E}_k}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{2(4.9\text{J})}{0.200\text{kg}}} = \underline{7\text{m/s}}$$

Gravitational

$$\textcircled{1} \quad E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 2.0 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (10 \text{m}) = \underline{196 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 5.0 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (4.0 \text{m}) = \underline{196 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 100 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (10 \text{m}) = \underline{9800 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 0.50 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (3 \text{m}) = \underline{14.7 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 33.744 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (19.62 \text{m}) = \underline{6488.492035 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 17 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (0.056 \text{m}) = \underline{9.3296 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad * 410g \times \left(\frac{1 \text{kg}}{1000 \text{g}} \right) = \underline{0.410 \text{kg}}$$

$$E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 0.410 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (8 \text{m}) = \underline{32.144 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad * 97 \text{cm} \times \left(\frac{1 \text{m}}{100 \text{cm}} \right) = \underline{0.97 \text{m}}$$

$$E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 2.0 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (0.97 \text{m}) = \underline{19.012 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad * 125g \times \left(\frac{1 \text{kg}}{1000 \text{g}} \right) = 0.125 \text{kg} ; \quad 244 \text{cm} \times \left(\frac{1 \text{m}}{100 \text{cm}} \right) = 2.44 \text{m}$$

$$E_{\text{pg}} = mgh = 0.125 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2) (2.44 \text{m}) = \underline{2.989 \text{J}}$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad E_{\text{pg}} = mgh \Rightarrow h = \frac{E_{\text{pg}}}{mg} = \frac{633 \text{J}}{14 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2)} = 4.613702624 \text{m} \approx \underline{4.6 \text{m}}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad \Delta E_{\text{pg}} = mg \Delta h \Rightarrow \Delta h = \frac{\Delta E_{\text{pg}}}{mg} = \frac{10 \text{J}}{1.2 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2)} = 0.850340136 \text{m} = \underline{0.85 \text{m}}$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad * 0.80 \text{kJ} \times \frac{1000 \text{J}}{1 \text{kJ}} = 800 \text{J} \Rightarrow \Delta E_{\text{pg}} = -800 \text{J} \quad \left(\begin{matrix} \text{it loses} \\ 800 \text{J} \end{matrix} \right)$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{pg}} = mg \Delta h \Rightarrow \Delta h = \frac{\Delta E_{\text{pg}}}{mg} = \frac{-800 \text{J}}{25 \text{kg} (9.8 \text{m/s}^2)} = -3.265306122 \approx -3.3 \text{m}$$

\Rightarrow height is DECREASED by 3.3m

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 70.07 \text{kJ} \times \frac{1000 \text{J}}{1 \text{kJ}} = 70070 \text{J}$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{pg}} = mg \Delta h$$

$$m = \frac{\Delta E_{\text{pg}}}{g \Delta h} = \frac{70070 \text{J}}{9.8 \text{m/s}^2 (26 \text{m})} = \underline{275 \text{kg}}$$