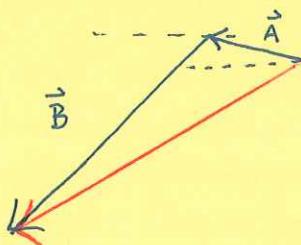


Vector Addition Practice:

① $\vec{A} = 220 \text{ km } [27^\circ \text{ above } -x]$; $\vec{B} = 740 \text{ km } [39^\circ \text{ below } -x]$; Find $\vec{C} = \vec{A} + \vec{B}$

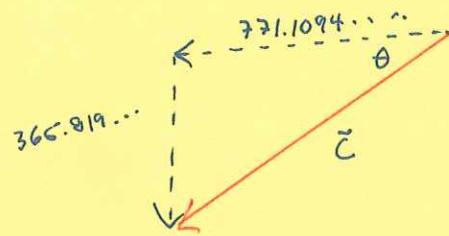
soln.



$$\begin{aligned}\vec{A}_x &= -220 \text{ km } \cos 27^\circ \hat{x} \\ \vec{A}_y &= 220 \text{ km } \sin 27^\circ \hat{y} \\ \vec{B}_x &= -740 \text{ km } \cos 39^\circ \hat{x} \\ \vec{B}_y &= -740 \text{ km } \sin 39^\circ \hat{y}\end{aligned}$$

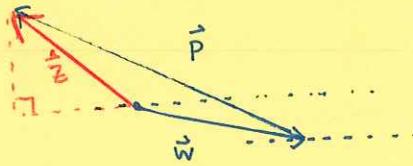
$$\vec{C}_x = \vec{A}_x + \vec{B}_x = -771.1094468 \text{ km}$$

$$\vec{C}_y = \vec{A}_y + \vec{B}_y = -365.8191794 \text{ km}$$



$\vec{C} = 850 \text{ km } [25^\circ \text{ below } -x]$

② $\vec{W} = 0.055T \text{ [29}^\circ \text{ below } +x]$; $\vec{P} = 0.113T \text{ [34}^\circ \text{ above } -x]$; Find $\vec{Z} = \vec{W} + \vec{P}$

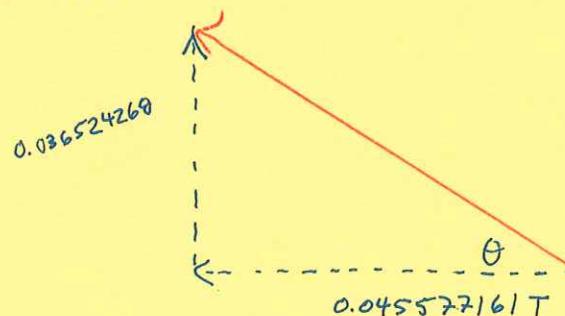


$$\begin{aligned}\vec{W}_x &= +0.055T \cos 29^\circ \\ \vec{W}_y &= -0.055T \sin 29^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{P}_x &= -0.113T \cos 34^\circ \\ \vec{P}_y &= +0.113T \sin 34^\circ\end{aligned}$$

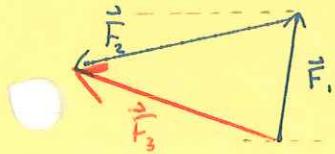
$$\vec{Z}_x = \vec{W}_x + \vec{P}_x = -0.045577161T \hat{x}$$

$$\vec{Z}_y = 0.036524268T \hat{y}$$



$\vec{Z} = 0.058T \text{ [38}^\circ \text{ above } -x]$

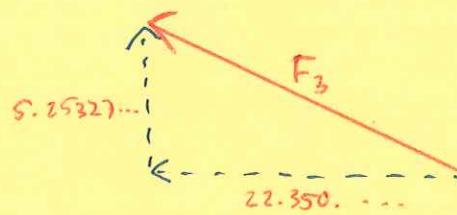
③. $\vec{F}_1 = 16 \text{ N} [81^\circ \text{ above } +x]$; $\vec{F}_2 = 27 \text{ N} [23^\circ \text{ below } -x]$; Find $\vec{F}_3 = \vec{F}_1 + \vec{F}_2$



$$\begin{aligned}\vec{F}_{1x} &= +16 \cos 81^\circ \\ \vec{F}_{1y} &= +16 \sin 81^\circ \\ \vec{F}_{2x} &= -27 \cos 23^\circ \\ \vec{F}_{2y} &= -27 \sin 23^\circ\end{aligned}$$

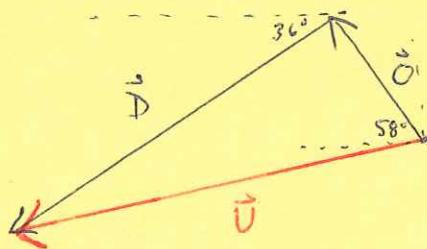
$$\vec{F}_{3x} = \vec{F}_{1x} + \vec{F}_{2x} = -22.3506796 \text{ N} \hat{x}$$

$$\vec{F}_{3y} = \vec{F}_{1y} + \vec{F}_{2y} = 5.25327298 \text{ N} \hat{y}$$



$\vec{F}_3 = 23 \text{ N} [13^\circ \text{ above } -x]$

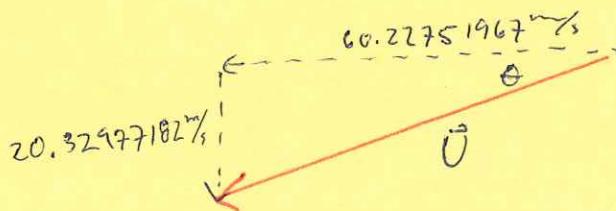
④. $\vec{O} = 19 \text{ m/s} [58^\circ \text{ N of W}]$; $\vec{D} = 62 \text{ m/s} [36^\circ \text{ S of W}]$; Find $\vec{U} = \vec{O} + \vec{D}$



$$\begin{aligned}\vec{O}_x &= -19 \cos 58^\circ \\ \vec{O}_y &= +19 \sin 58^\circ \\ \vec{D}_x &= -62 \cos 36^\circ \\ \vec{D}_y &= -62 \sin 36^\circ\end{aligned}$$

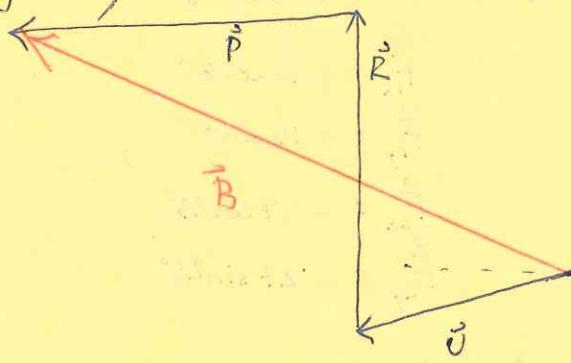
$$\vec{U}_x = \vec{O}_x + \vec{D}_x = -60.22751967 \text{ m/s} \hat{x}$$

$$\vec{U}_y = -20.32977182 \text{ m/s} \hat{y}$$



$\vec{U} = 64 \text{ m/s} [19^\circ \text{ S of W}]$

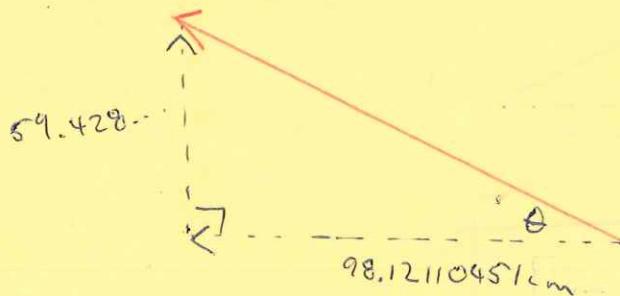
5) $\vec{R} = 72 \text{ cm}$; $\vec{U} = 43 \text{ cm}$ [17° below -x] ; $\vec{P} = -57 \text{ cm}$ x ; Find $\vec{B} = \vec{U} + \vec{R} + \vec{P}$



$$\begin{aligned}\vec{U}_x &= 43 \cos 17^\circ \\ \vec{U}_y &= -43 \sin 17^\circ \\ \vec{R}_x &= 0 \\ \vec{R}_y &= 72 \text{ cm} \\ \vec{P}_x &= -57 \text{ cm} \\ \vec{P}_y &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{B}_x = \vec{U}_x + \vec{R}_x + \vec{P}_x = -98.12110451 \text{ cm} \hat{x}$$

$$\vec{B}_y = \vec{U}_y + \vec{R}_y + \vec{P}_y = 59.4280167 \text{ cm} \hat{y}$$



$$\boxed{\vec{B} = 110 \text{ cm} [31^\circ \text{ above } -x]}$$