

Circuits Practice, Just 3 Simple Rules!

1. Consider the circuit shown to the right.

- Find the current in the 6.0Ω resistor.
- Find the potential difference across the 4.0Ω resistor.
- Find the potential difference across R_1 .
- Find the value of R_1 .

$$a. I_3 = \frac{4V_3}{R_3} = 0.50A$$

$$e. P_1 = I_1 V_1 \\ P_1 = 2.0W$$

$$b. I_1 = I_2 = I_3, \Delta V_2 = I_2 R_2 = 2.0V$$

$$c. \Delta V_{AB} = 9.0V = \Delta V_1 + \Delta V_2 + \Delta V_3 \Rightarrow \Delta V_1 = 4.0V$$

$$d. R_1 = \frac{\Delta V_1}{I_1} = 8.0\Omega$$

2. Consider the circuit shown to the right.
Find the value of R_1 .

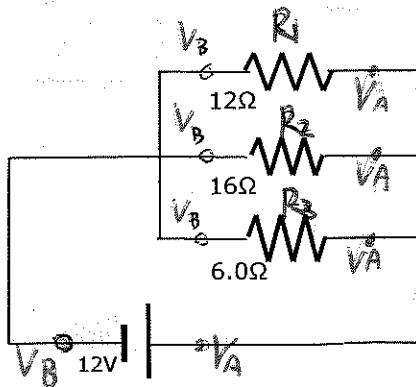
$$a. I_3 = \frac{4V_3}{R_3} = 0.25A = I_2 = I_1, b. P_1 = I_1 V_1 \\ = 0.75W$$

$$\Delta V_2 = I_2 R_2 = 5.0V$$

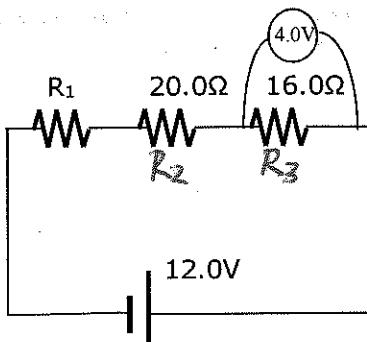
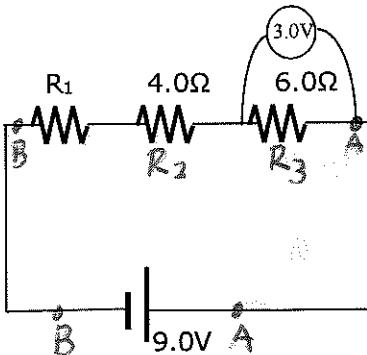
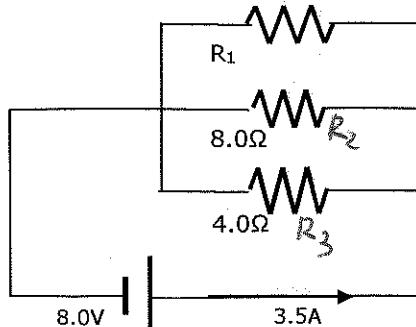
$$\Delta V_1 = 12V - (5V + 4V) = 3.0V$$

$$R_1 = \frac{\Delta V_1}{I_1} = 12\Omega$$

3.



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a. Find the potential difference across each resistor.

$$\Delta V = \Delta V_2 = \Delta V_3 = 12V = \Delta V_{AB}$$

b. Find the current in each resistor.

$$I_1 = \frac{4V}{R_1} = 1.0A, I_2 = \frac{4V}{R_2} = 0.75A, I_3 = \frac{4V}{R_3} = 2.0A$$

c. Find the power of each resistor.

$$P = \Delta V I, P_1 = 12W, P_2 = \Delta V_2 I_2 = 9.0W, P_3 = \Delta V_3 I_3 = 24W$$

d. Find the current leaving the battery.

$$I_T = I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = 3.75A$$

e. Find the power of the battery.

$$P = IV = 45W = P_1 + P_2 + P_3$$

f. Find the total resistance of the circuit.

$$R_{AB} = \frac{\Delta V_{AB}}{I_{AB}} = \frac{12V}{3.75A} = 3.2\Omega$$

a. Find the potential difference across each resistor.

$$8.0V$$

b. Find the current in each resistor.

$$I_1 = 1.0A, I_2 = 2.0A, I_3 = 1.0A, I_T = I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = 4.0A$$

c. Find R_1

$$R_1 = \frac{\Delta V_1}{I_1} = 8.0\Omega$$

d. Find R_T

$$R_T = \frac{\Delta V_1}{I_T} = \frac{8.0V}{4.0A} = 2.0\Omega$$